

# SPM ESSENTIALS

PRACTICAL STRATEGIES FOR TODAY'S MANAGEMENT CHALLENGES

TODAY'S WEBINAR:

LISTENING TO EMPLOYEES AS A BUSINESS STRATEGY

SEPTEMBER 21, 2021





### TODAY'S SPEAKERS



MODERATOR Amelia GREENBERG Deputy Director, SPTF New York, USA





SPEAKER **Luis FERNANDO** Gerente General, Fundación Paraguaya Paraguay

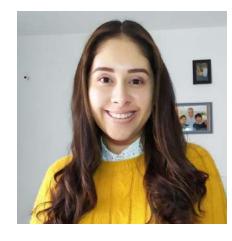
Gonjilashvili, CEO

VisionFund Mexico

**SPEAKER** 

Nino

Mexico



SPEAKER Arantxa Rodriguez, OD Coordinator, VisionFund Mexico Mexico

SPEAKER Salome KVAKHADZEME Head of Talent Development and Management, Crystal Georgia

### AGENDA

- Welcome and introductions (5 minutes)
- Setting the stage (10 minutes)
  - Defining SPM
  - Universal Standards for SPM; review process
  - SPM Essentials Series
- Fundación Paraguaya: organizational overview; approach to employee-management communication (12 minutes)
- VisionFund Mexico: organizational overview; approach to employee-management communication (12 minutes)
- Crystal: organizational overview; approach to employee-management communication (12 minutes)
- Interview with speakers (24 minutes)
- Questions and answers (15 minutes)

# SETTING THE STAGE (I OF 3): DEFINITIONS

#### What is SPM?

- Social performance management (SPM) is a continuous process of implementing management practices focused on setting and achieving social and environmental targets. The goal of SPM is to protect and benefit customers, employees, and the environment.
- What are the elements of "good" SPM?
- I. Social strategy
- 2. Committed leadership
- 3. Client-centered products and services
- 4. Client protection
- 5. Human resource development
- 6. Balanced growth and returns
- 7. Environmental performance management

# SETTING THE STAGE (2 OF 3): STANDARDS UPDATE AND WEBINARS

#### The Universal Standards for SPM

- A comprehensive manual of best practices created by and for people in microfinance as a resource to help financial service providers achieve their social goals.
- Managed by SPTF
- > SPI social audit tool managed by CERISE

#### Universal Standards Review Process

- First published in 2012; reviewed every ~5 years
- 2020 we began a review process: expert interviews, webinars, public surveys, data analysis, literature review
- New manual to be published by Jan. 2022; infrastructure updates underway

#### SPM Essentials Series

- Schedule: Monthly webinars, beginning March 2021
- Content: All dimensions of the Universal Standards; CP Pathway series to focus on dimension 4; e-MFP green action group webinars for dim 7
  - https://www.e-mfp.eu/actions-groups/microfinanceenvironment
- Purpose: share good practices of Universal Standards implementation, particularly those that relate to new elements of the manual
- https://sptf.info/online-trainings-bucket/spm-essentials-2021

# SETTING THE STAGE (3 OF 3): DIM 5 – RESPONSIBLE HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

Standard 5A	The provider creates a safe and equitable work
	environment.
EP 5A1	A written Human Resources policy is available to all employees
	that explains and protects their rights.
EP 5 A2	Employee compensation is equitable and adequate.
EP 5A3	The institution has a safety and health management system.
Standard 5B	The provider's Human Resource Development system is
	designed to attract and maintain a qualified and motivated
	workforce.
EP 5B1	The provider gives each employee complete employment
	documentation and training to understand their job
	requirements.
EP 5 B2	The provider gives employees formal opportunities to
	communicate with management.
Standard 5C	The provider's Human Resource Development system
	supports the provider's social strategy.
EP 5C1	During the recruitment and hiring process, the provider assesses
	each candidate's commitment to achieving the provider's social
	goals and serving the provider's target clients.
EP 5C2	The provider trains all employees on the provider's social goals.
EP 5C3	The provider evaluates and incentivizes employees based on
	social and financial criteria.

**NB**: All indicators and details are in draft form and are subject to change.

Indicator	The provider has a formal mechanism for consulting
	with employee representatives on HR decisions and
	policy development. The employee representatives
	have direct access to executive managers.
Indicator	The provider has a formal grievance mechanism in place
	that allows employees to raise workplace concerns in a
	confidential manner.
Indicator	The provider asks employees for feedback on at least
	the following topics:
	[in details, we list them such as communication,
	leadership, compensation]
Indicator	Employees are given the option to provide feedback
	anonymously.
Indicator	The provider gives all outgoing employees the
	opportunity for an exit interview or to complete an exit
	form.
Indicator	The provider analyzes the following data, disaggregated
	by gender, position, and other relevant segments:
	[in details, we list turnover rate and reasons for exit]
Indicator	The provider takes action to correct institutional
	problems leading to employee turnover and
	dissatisfaction.

# OVERVIEW OF FUNDACION PARAGUAYA

- I. Founded in 1985; country = Paraguay
- 2. 24 branches and 430 employees
- 3. 72,000 clients: 92% women / 63% urban
- 4. We offer the following types of products :
  - Individual loans (25%) and village bank loans (75%) for: working capital, investment, water, people with disability, education, green, housing, etc.

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- Microinsurance, including health insurance
- Microfranchises
- Membership card that provides discounts in stores and free access to cinema and other entertainment places
- Training
- 5. Engagement with client protection / social performance management: subscribe the Client Protection Declaration (2004); Certified Principles of Client Protection in 2012, 2017 and 2020. Truelift "Leader" award in 2017 and 2021





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# FUNDACION PARAGUAYA'S SYSTEM FOR EMPLOYEE COMMUNICATION WITH MANAGEMENT

- Meetings
- Daily "Tweet" news email, to share the most important events of the day
- Heroes App:
  - provides updated information on all approved policies
  - Channel through which employees can submit requests (e.g., salary advance, use of institutional vehicle, request for leave, loans, )

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- WhatsApp groups at different levels and offices
- Communication campaigns
- Flyers/Videos
- Employee satisfaction survey (annual)
- Red de Portavoces (Communications network); each branch/section designates a delegate to share information from management to staff
- Grievance mechanism with multiple possible communication channels: emails, calls, WhatsApp, flyers, Heroes App
- Stoplight and other surveys to gather information

# FUNDACION PARAGUAYA: EXAMPLES OF ACTIONS TAKEN BASED ON STAFF INPUT

- Competitions among clients to solve a poverty issue
  - Specific indicators
  - Gamification
  - Annually, meet with field staff to determine the types of contests to be held
- Brought relief to the field during the COVID-19 pandemic, based on employee recommendation:
  - For employees
    - Internal market
    - Procedures changes
    - Home office
    - Vaccination campaign
    - Compensation system

- For clients
  - Client's emotional support

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- Financial products
- New businesses in schools

### GOOD COMMUNICATION WITH THE STAFF

#### <u>lf you:</u>

- I. Get to know your staff, generate empathy,
- 2. Take advantage of technology,
- 3. Use formal and informal channels,
- 4. Avoid miscommunication by being redundant
- 5. Are coherent,

#### It will help you:

I. Increase understanding of your mission, vision, and goals

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- 2. Increase commitment
- 3. Improve innovation
- 4. Improve productivity

Activate employee's "agency" and "self-efficacy"

# OVERVIEW OF VISIONFUND MEXICO



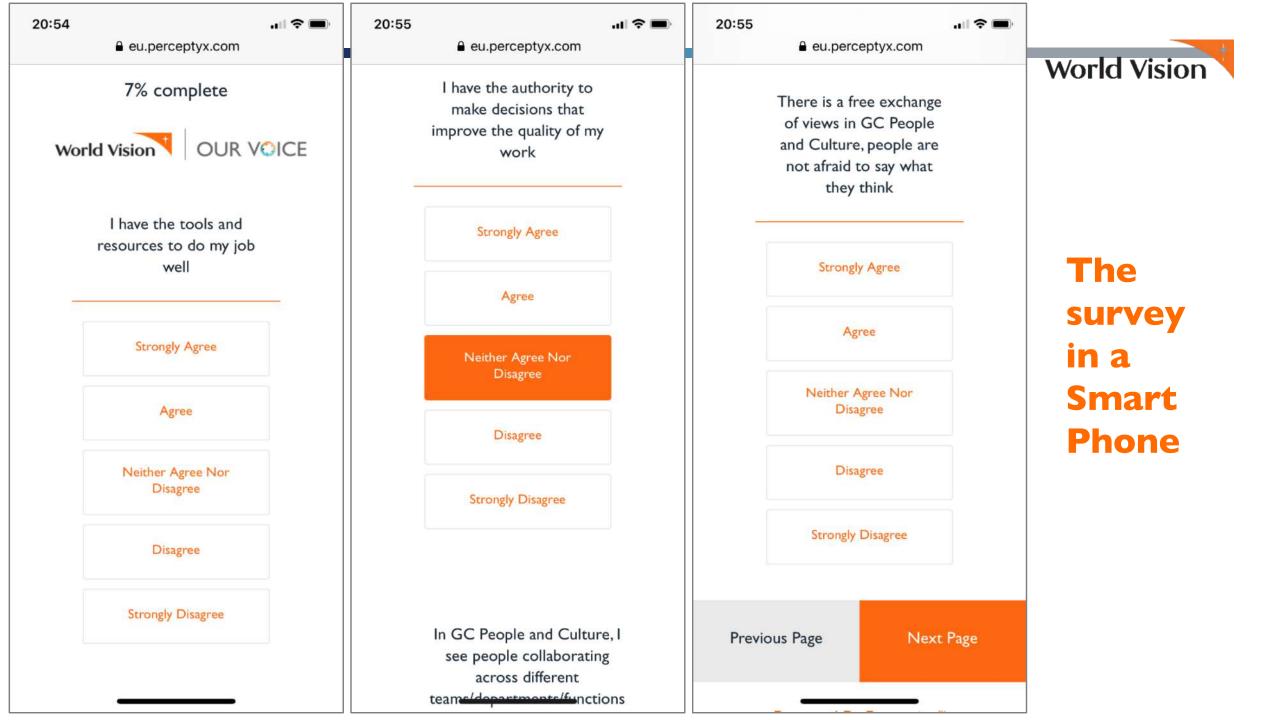
2. Present in the central and southern regions of México, which are the most vulnerable in the country

World Vision

- 3. 26 branches and 413 employees
- 4. 43,111 clients
  - 88% women, 12% men
  - 53.3% rural
- 5. We offer a mix of products : microloans, savings programmes, microinsurance, training and education
- 6. Social Performance involves all efforts and initiatives in the institution, to put the client at the center of the strategies in order to ensure the fulfilment of the social mission. It also comprises the alignment and commitment to international microfinance standards.

# VISIONFUND MEXICO'S EMPLOYEE SATISFACTION SURVEY – OUR VOICE

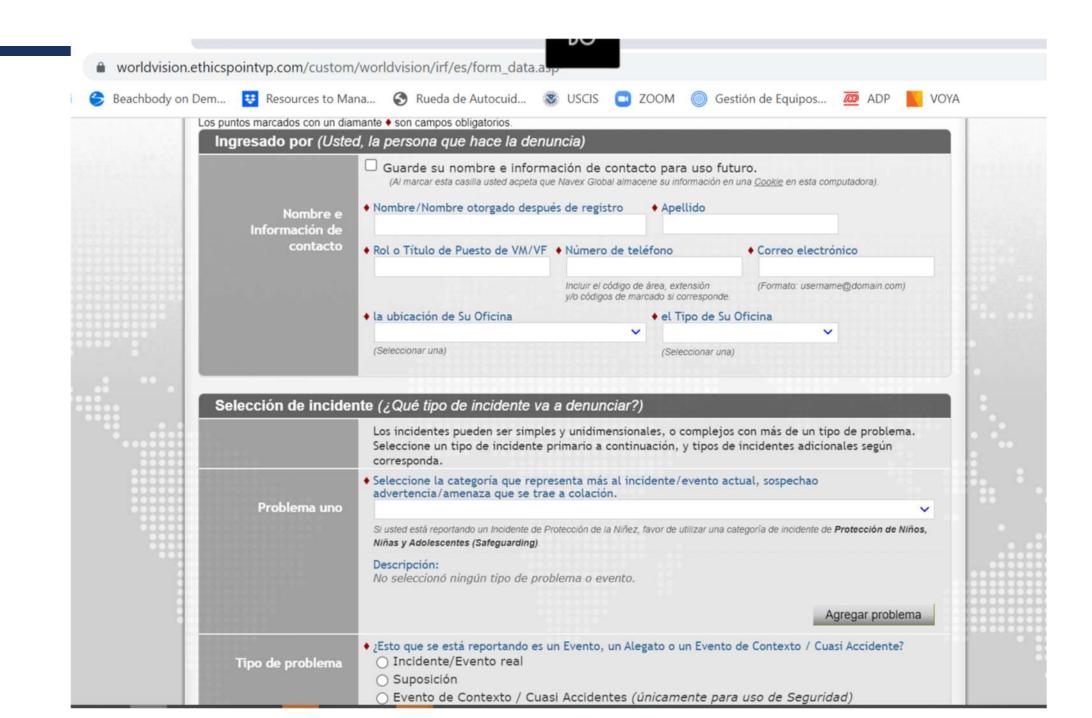
- Employee Satisfaction Survey Our Voice
  - A global annual Employee Satisfaction Survey that evaluates satisfaction in 10 categories, including alignment and understanding of the strategy and perception of local leadership, staff care and engagement.
  - It is anonymous and confidential and allows for open questions that can be then organized for key words, topic etc. for easier analysis and definition of action plans.
  - Survey data shared in an open forum and them communicated in cascade by the managers with their teams. This gives them the opportunity to discuss the issues and find solutions with a top-down and bottom-up approach.
  - VFI does segmented analysis of Our Voice to understand the needs of each segment of our population and identify root causes, focus action plans, etc.



### VISIONFUND MEXICO'S GRIEVANCE MECHANISM

- Grievance mechanism
  - > A Global Integrated System: Ethics Point to report incidents and for management of whistleblowers for employees and clients
  - We have network of certified investigators and a commitment to respond to allegations.
  - > Actions for **continous improvement** are implemented based on the statistics, reports and as a result of the investigation

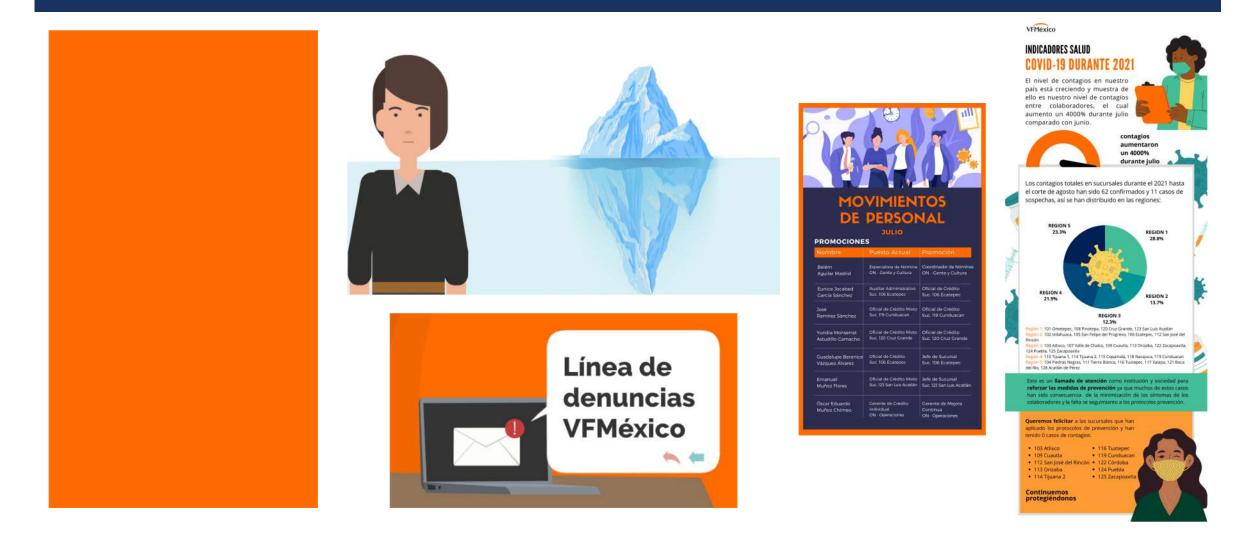
We live out our cultural value of living our faith with boldness and humility in the way we approach employee communication as we listen respectfully to all employees regardless of their hierarchy level and exercise timely true telling with love to improve.



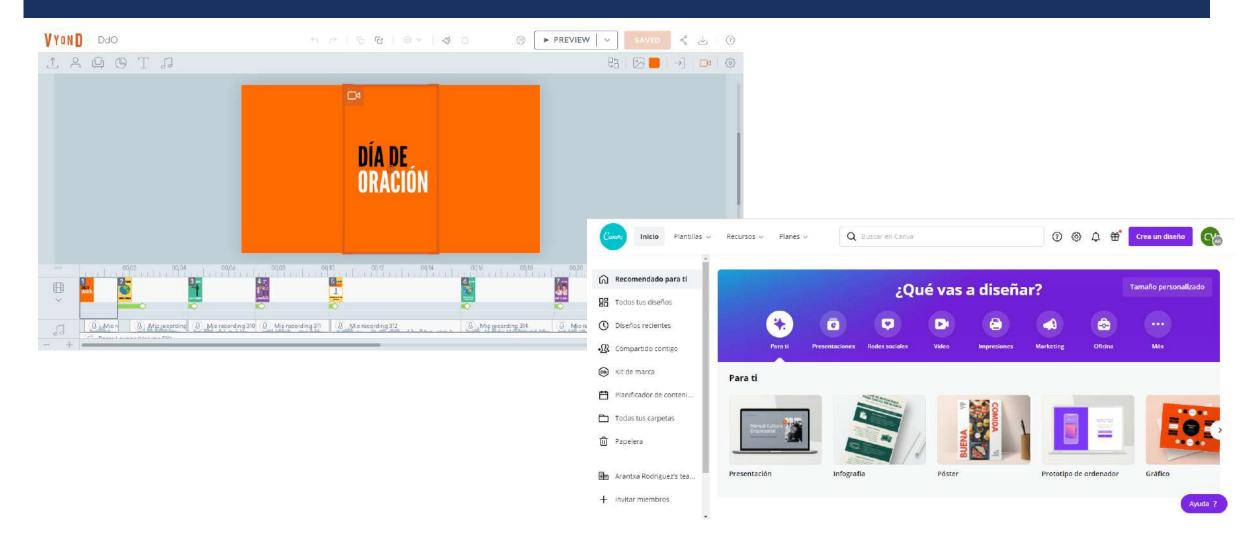
# VISIONFUND MEXICO'S EMPLOYEE COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

- Communication Software Canva & Vyond
- A multimedia user-generated content software to help us disseminate information across the organization mobile / social media for communication and training purposes
- Driven by an always-on mobile culture, employees are easily distracted. This means every second counts when fighting for attention, focus, and retention. Video is the most engaging form of content. We can keep our employees captivated while still delivering important information in just a few minutes.
- We diversify our contents with Canva; we can create images, infographics, videos that are accessible anywhere, on any device, and add impact to the information that we need to delivery to the whole organization.
- The best feedback we get is that other areas ask for this kind of material. The visual attractiveness makes them more likely to keep in the mind of the employees.

# VISIONFUND MEXICO'S EMPLOYEE COMMUNICATION SYSTEM: EXAMPLE I



# VISIONFUND MEXICO'S EMPLOYEE COMMUNICATION SYSTEM: EXAMPLE II



# OVERVIEW OF CRYSTAL

- I. Founded in 2005
- 2. In Georgia
- 3. 50 branches and 996 number of employees
- 4. 161 251 loans
  - Men 62 679 /women 98 474 and 98 legal entity.
  - Urban Ioans # 71 928/rural Ioans # 89 323.
  - Urban Ioan portfolio 147 001 283/ Rural Ioan portfolio 211 393 010.
- 5. We offer the following types of products : Micro Business Loans, SME Loans, Agricultural Loans, Housing Loans, Consumer Loans.
- 6. Some of the recent recognitions include:
  - 2018 the Most Responsible Company of the Year, Grand Prize "Meliora", organized by the the European Union and the Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung (KAS)
  - 2019 the Nation-wide CSR Award in SDG #5: Gender Equality
  - 2020: Millennium Foundation and the UN Women Georgia Award, 1st Place in the Award Competition: "Business for Gender Equality"
  - CSR Award 2020 in SDG # 12
  - In cooperation with CERISE and one of our investors Agrif/Incofin, we are regularly conducting the Social Impact Measurement.
  - Received an "A-" from Microfinanza in a social rating, one of the highest ratings in the Social field, given to non-Banking Georgian Financial Institutions
  - We were one of the first 5 Companies in Georgia, signing UN Women's WEPs (Women Empowerment Principals) and since then conducting various mentoring and women empowerment programs and activities for our women customers as well as female employees.



# CRYSTAL'S SYSTEM FOR EMPLOYEE COMMUNICATION WITH MANAGEMENT

- We have Internal Communication Department in Crystal.
- Culture of sharing ideas and valuing employee input
  - Those involved in the process have the best ideas of how to improve a process
  - > Employees involved in all major decisions
  - Policies in place about communication
  - > Coaching for management.



# CRYSTAL'S SYSTEM FOR EMPLOYEE COMMUNICATION WITH MANAGEMENT

- Multiple communication channels
  - The Company launched an internal portal capable of informing staff members of news and updates concurrently and through a single communication channel;
  - The Company launched Teams that significantly simplified communication with the branch network and, at the same time, allows live online web casts;
  - The Company launched Yammer where limited-scope groups were set up according to the specific interests of employees, etc.
  - Management organizes open webinars.



# CRYSTAL'S SYSTEM FOR EMPLOYEE COMMUNICATION WITH MANAGEMENT

- Employee grievance mechanism was developed.
  HR Compliance is aimed at:
  - Developing a modern employment standard at the Company;
  - Developing a highly responsible work culture;
  - Protecting the labour rights of staff members;
  - Implementing proactive measures to protect the rights of staff members;
  - Developing flexible and accessible systems to report a matter.

An external consultant receives and analyzes complaints, anonymously.



# INTERVIEW QUESTIONS

- I. [FP] You state that it is important to activate employees' agency and "self-efficacy." How do employees behave when they have self-efficacy versus when they do not?
- 2. [FP] What have you learned most about employee-management communication?
- 3. [Cr] Over time, Crystal simplified the communication system within the branch network. What was it like before versus now?
- 4. [Cr] What is communication with employees valuable to Crystal?
- 5. [VF] What lessons have you learned about designing a grievance mechanism to get the most useful information and to help employees feel comfortable using it?
- 6. [VF] Of all the questions you ask in the Our Voice survey, which are the ones that give you the most useful information and why?

# QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS



### **THANK YOU**

- For more information, please feel free to contact us
  - SPTF (Amelia): <u>ameliagreenberg@sptfnetwork.org</u>
  - Crystal: info@crystal.ge
  - Fundación Paraguaya (Luis): <u>lfsanabria@fundacionparaguaya.org.py</u>
  - VisionFund International (Solymar): Solymar\_Torres@wvi.org
- To see the materials from today's webinar and get information about upcoming webinars, please visit the <u>SPM Essentials webpage</u>.

